

## HSK 1 vocabulary: verbs

### HSK 1 词汇: 动词

#### Examples

#### 能愿动词

#### Modal verbs

xiǎng

想

to want, would like

Wǒ xiǎng kàn diàn shì.

我想看电视。

I want to watch TV.

Wǒ hěn xiǎng qù kàn diàn yǐng.

我很想去看电影。

I want to watch movies very much.

huì

会

can, to be able to

Wǒ huì shuō Hànyǔ.

我会说汉语。

I can speak Chinese.

Tā bú huì zuò Zhōngguó cài.

他不会做中国菜。

He doesn't know how to cook Chinese food.

néng

能

can, may

Míng tiān nǐ néng lái wǒ jiā ma?  
明 天 你 能 来 我 家 吗?  
Can you come to my house tomorrow?

Zhè ge dōng xi bù néng chī.  
这 个 东 西 不 能 吃。  
This thing can't be eaten.

---

一般动词  
General verbs

---

ài  
爱  
to like, to love  
Wǒ ài nǐ.  
我 爱 你。  
I love you.

xǐ huan  
喜 欢  
to like, to be fond of  
Bà ba xǐ huan chī shuǐ guǒ.  
爸 爸 喜 欢 吃 水 果。  
Father likes to eat fruit.

shì  
是  
to be  
Tā shì yī shēng.  
他 是 医 生。  
He is a doctor.

yǒu  
有  
to have, there be

Wǒ yǒu yì běn Hànyǔ shū.  
我 有 一 本 汉 语 书。  
I have a Chinese book.

qǐng  
请  
(polite) please  
Nǐ qǐng zuò.  
你 请 坐。  
Sit down, please.

kàn  
看  
to look at, to watch, to read  
Mā ma zài jiā kàn diànyǐng.  
妈 妈 在 家 看 电 影。  
Mother watches movie at home.

kàn jiàn  
看 见  
to see  
Nǐ kàn jiàn wǒ de bēi zi le ma?  
你 看 见 我 的 杯 子 了 吗?  
Have you seen my cup?

tīng  
听  
to listen  
Wǒ xiǎng tīng nǐ shuō Hànyǔ.  
我 想 听 你 说 汉 语。  
I want to hear you speak Chinese.

shuō  
说  
to speak, to say  
Tā shuō tā xǐ huan hē chá.  
他 说 他 喜 欢 喝 茶。  
He said he likes to drink tea.

dú

读

to read

Zhè ge zì zěn me dú?

这个字怎么读?

How do you read this character?

xiě

写

to write

Nǐ zài xiě shén me?

你在写什么?

What are you writing?

jiào

叫

to call, to be called

Mā ma jiào wǒ huí jiā.

妈妈叫我回家。

Mother asks me to go home.

chī

吃

to eat

Nǐ xǐ huan chī shén me?

你喜欢吃什么?

What do you like eating?

hē

喝

to drink

Bà ba hé mā ma zài hē chá.

爸爸和妈妈在喝茶。

Father and mother are drinking tea.

shuì jiào

睡觉

to sleep

Wǒ zài jiā shuì jiào.

我 在 家 睡 觉。

I sleep at home.

zuò

做

to make, to produce

Mā ma zuò de cài hěn hǎo chī.

妈 妈 做 的 菜 很 好 吃。

The dishes cooked by mother is delicious.

mǎi

买

to buy, to purchase

Wǒ mǎi le yì běn Hànyǔ shū.

我 买 了 一 本 汉 语 书。

I bought a Chinese book.

kāi

开

to drive

Wǒ huì kāi chē.

我 会 开 车。

I can drive.

zuò

坐

to sit, to be seated

Zhèr bù néng zuò.

这 儿 不 能 坐。

You can't sit here.

zhù

住

to live, to stay

Nǐ zhù zài nǎr?

你 住 在 哪 儿?

Where do you live?

xué (xí)

学(习)

to study, to learn

Tā zài xué xiào xué (xí) Hànyǔ.

他在学校学(习)汉语。

He studies Chinese at school.

gōng zuò

工作

to work

wǒ ér zǐ zài měi guó gōng zuò.

我儿子在美国工作。

My son works in America.

rèn shi

认识

to meet, to know

Wǒ rèn shi nà ge rén.

我认识那个人。

I know that people.

lái

来

to come

Tā lái Zhōng guó zuò shén me?

他来中国做什么？

Why does he come to China?

huí

回

go back, to return

Wǒ men shí'èr diǎn huí jiā chī fàn.

我们十二点回家吃饭。

We'll go home for meal at 12 o'clock.

qù

去

to go

Wǒ xiǎng qù shāng diàn mǎi dōng xī.

我 想 去 商 店 买 东 西。

I want to go to shop to buy something.

xiè xie

谢 谢

to thank

Xiè xie nǐ qǐng wǒ kàn diàn yǐng.

谢 谢 你 请 我 看 电 影。

Thank you for inviting me to the cinema.

zài jiàn

再 见

goodbye, to see you around

Wǒ huí jiā le, zài jiàn.

我 回 家 了, 再 见。

I'm going home, goodbye!

duì bu qǐ

对 不 起

to be sorry

Duì bu qǐ, wǒ bù néng qù kàn nǐ le.

对 不 起, 我 不 能 去 看 你 了。

Sorry, I can't visit you.

---

## 动词短语

## Verb phrases

---

xià yǔ

下 雨

to rain

Jīn tiān méi xià yǔ.

今 天 没 下 雨。

It's not raining today.

dǎ diàn huà

打电话

to make a phone call

Lǐ lǎo shī zài dǎ diàn huà.

李老师在打电话。

Teacher Li is making a phone call.

bú kè qì

不客气

you're welcome, don't mention it

Xiè xiè nǐ!

A:谢谢你!

Thank you!

Bú kè qì!

B:不客气!

You're welcome!

Méi guān xi

没关系

that's OK, it doesn't matter

Duì bu qǐ!

A:对不起!

I'm sorry!

Méi guān xi!

B:没关系!

That's OK!

---