

# HSK 1 vocabulary: pronoun HSK 1 词汇: 代词

### **Examples**

## 人称代词 Personal pronoun

wǒ 我 I, me Wǒ shì Zhōng guó rén. 我是 中 国 人。 I'm Chinese.

Mā ma hěn ài wǒ. 妈妈很爱我。 Mother loves me very much.

wǒ men 我们

we, us

Wǒ men shì Zhōng guó rén. 我们是中国人。 We are Chinese.

Mā ma hěn ài wǒ men. 妈妈很爱我们。 Mother loves us very much.

nǐ 你 (singular) you



Nǐ shì xué sheng ma? 你是学生吗? Are you a student?

Nǐ shì Zhōng guó xué sheng ma? 你是中国学生吗? Are you a Chinese student?

nǐ men 你们 (plural) you

Nǐ men shì xué sheng ma? 你们是学生吗? Are you students?

Nǐ men shì Zhōng guó xué sheng ma? 你们是中国学生吗? Are you Chinese students?

tā 他

he, him

Tā shì wǒ de péng you. 他是我的朋友。 He is my friend.

Tā xiǎng qù kàn diàn yǐng. 他 想 去看 电 影。 He wants to go to the movies.

tā 她

she, her

Tā shì wǒ de tóng xué. 她是我的同学。 She is my classmate.



Tā shì wǒ zài Měi guó de tóng xué. 她是我在美国的同学。 She is my classmate in America.

tā men 他 们

they (male+female/male, plural)

Tā men shì wǒ de péng you. 他们是我的朋友。 They are my friends.

Tā men xiǎng qù kàn diàn yǐng. 他们想去看电影。 They want to go to the movies.

tā men 她们

they (female, plural)

Tā men shì wǒ de tóng xué. 她们是我的同学。 They are my classmates.

Tā men shì wǒ zài Měi guó de tóng xué. 她们是我在美国的同学。 They are my classmates in America.

## 指示代词 Demonstrative pronoun

zhè 这 this Zhè shì shén me? 这 是 什 么? What's this?



Zhè shì diàn nǎo。 这 是 电 脑。 This is a computer.

zhèr 这儿

here

Wǒ néng zuò zhèr ma? 我能坐这儿吗? Can I sit here?

Zhèr shì wǒ péng you jiā. 这儿 是 我 朋 友 家。 This is my friend's house.

nà 那

that

Nà shì wǒ de shū. 那是我的书。 That is my book.

Nà shì wǒ bà ba de shū. 那是我爸爸的书。 That is my father's book.

nàr 那儿 there

Nàr shì xué xiào. 那儿 是 学 校。

The school is over there.

Wǒ zài nàr gōng zuò. 我在 那儿工 作。 I work there.



### 疑问代词

### Interrogative pronoun

nǎ 哪

which

Nǐ shì nǎ guó rén? 你是哪国人? What is your nationality?

Nǐ xǐ huan nǎ běn shū? 你喜欢哪本书? Which book do you like?

nǎr 哪儿

where

Nǐ zài nǎr gōng zuò? 你在哪儿工作? Where do you work?

Năr yǒu shāng diàn? 哪儿有商店? Where is the shop?

shéi

谁

who

Tā shì shéi? 他是 谁? Who is he?

Nǐ de Hàn yǔ lǎo shī shì shéi? 你的汉语老师是谁? Who is your Chinese teacher?



#### shén me

什 么

#### what

Nǐ xǐ huan chī shén me?

你喜欢 吃什么?

What do you like to eat?

Nǐ jiào shén me míng zi?

你叫什么名字?

What's your name?

#### duō shǎo

多少

how many, how much

Zhèr yǒu duō shǎo běn shū?

这儿有多少本书?

How many books are there?

Nàr yǒu duō shǎo ge xué sheng?

那儿有多少个学生?

How many students are there?

jǐ 几

how many (To ask numbers smaller than 10)

Nǐ ér zi jǐ suì?

你儿子几岁?

How old is your son?

Nǐ jiā yǒu jǐ kǒu rén?

你家有几口人?

How many people are there in your family?

zěn me

怎么

how

Nĭ zěn me huí jiā?

你怎么回家?



How do you go home?

Nǐ zěn me qù xué xiào? 你怎么去学校? How do you go to school?

zěn me yàng

怎么样

how is it (indicating nature, condition or manner)

Jīn tiān tiān qì zěn me yàng? 今 天 天 气怎么样? How is the weather today?

Zhè ge diàn yǐng zěn me yàng? 这 个 电 影 怎 么 样? How about this movie?